

# Dementia Friendly Training: Transportation







## **Objectives**

Review Dementia

Identify Challenges for Persons with Dementia

Discuss Dementia Friendly Approaches

Discuss Dementia Friendly Driver Strategies

List some Transportation Considerations

#### **Review of Dementia**

Chronic impairment of the brain's mental processes

Affects memory, thinking, decision-making, everyday activities

Dementia

- Alzheimer's Disease
- Vascular Dementia
- Dementia with Lewy Bodies
- Frontotemporal Dementia
- Mixed Dementia

### **Signs & Symptoms**



Communication Difficulties

Wandering

Losing Things

Frustration

Repetition

Poor Judgement

Unacceptable Behavior

Confusion

## Challenges for Persons With Dementia

#### Clues that riders may need some extra help

## Common Challenges

- Trouble remembering appointments
- Frustration towards the driver or other passengers
- Agitation or anxiety
- Confusion about time, people, places
- Difficulty following directions
- Repeating the same question over and over
- Incontinence

## Dementia Friendly Approaches

#### Be Respectful

- Treat them with dignity
- Avoid talking "past" them

#### Offer Support

- Give them reassurance & comfort
- Avoid criticizing & correcting
- Do not fight with them
- Encourage them

#### Be Patient

- Let them know you are listening
- Try to understand
- Give them enough time to process & respond



## **Dementia Friendly Driver Strategies**

- Learn as much information about the rider ahead of time (their needs, cognitive abilities)
- Let them know that you are there to help
- Answer questions as needed
- Speak slightly slower than normal
- Be patient in waiting for their responses
- Give concise and simple directions
- Offer to call a caregiver, family, or friend if needed
- Share concerns with a loved one if needed



#### Considerations



#### Consider many different options

- Walking, biking, driving, public transportation
- Fixed-route, dial-a-ride, volunteer programs, taxis, shared ride options

#### Create an easy access system

- Requesting rides call in, online forms
- What is the timeline to request rides in advance?

#### Provide consistent & reliable transportation

- Carefully vet & train drivers (even volunteers)
- Ensure drivers adhere to the schedule of pick-ups & drop-offs



## **Keep in Touch**

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### Next Up: Additional Dementia Friendly Resources